### Building Site Development Logan County, North Dakota

Soil properties influence the development of building sites, including the selection of the site, the design of the structure, construction, performance after construction, and maintenance. The following tables show the degree and kind of soil limitations that affect dwellings with and without basements, small commercial buildings, local roads and streets, shallow excavations, and lawns and landscaping.

Rating class terms indicate the extent to which the soils are limited by all of the soil features that affect building site development. Not limited indicates that the soil has features that are very favorable for the specified use. Good performance and very low maintenance can be expected. Slight indicates that the soil has features that are favorable for the specified use. The limitations are minor and can be easily overcome. Good performance and low maintenance can be expected. Moderate indicates that the soil has features that are moderately favorable for the specified use. The limitations can be overcome or minimized by special planning, design, or installation. Fair performance and moderate maintenance can be expected. Severe indicates that the soil has one or more features that are unfavorable for the specified use. The limitations generally cannot be overcome without major soil reclamation, special design, or expensive installation procedures. Poor performance and high maintenance can be expected.

Dwellings are single-family houses of three stories or less. For dwellings without basements, the foundation is assumed to consist of spread footings of reinforced concrete built on undisturbed soil at a depth of 2 feet or at the depth of maximum frost penetration, whichever is deeper. For dwellings with basements, the foundation is assumed to consist of spread footings of reinforced concrete built on undisturbed soil at a depth of about 7 feet. The ratings for dwellings are based on the soil properties that affect the capacity of the soil to support a load without movement and on the properties that affect excavation and construction costs. The properties that affect the load-supporting capacity include depth to a water table, ponding, flooding, subsidence, linear extensibility (shrink-swell potential), and compressibility. Compressibility is inferred from the Unified classification. The properties that affect the ease and amount of excavation include depth to a water table, ponding, flooding, slope, depth to bedrock or a cemented pan, hardness of bedrock or a cemented pan, and the amount and size of rock fragments.

Small commercial buildings are structures that are less than three stories high and do not have basements. The foundation is assumed to consist of spread footings of reinforced concrete built on undisturbed soil at a depth of 2 feet or at the depth of maximum frost penetration, whichever is deeper. The ratings are based on the soil properties that affect the capacity of the soil to support a load without movement and on the properties that affect excavation and construction costs. The properties that affect the load-supporting capacity include depth to a water table, ponding, flooding, subsidence, linear extensibility (shrink-swell potential), and compressibility (which is inferred from the Unified classification). The properties that affect the ease and amount of excavation include flooding, depth to a water table, ponding, slope, depth to bedrock or a cemented pan, hardness of bedrock or a cemented pan, and the amount and size of rock fragments.

Local roads and streets have an all-weather surface and carry automobile and light truck traffic all year. They have a subgrade of cut or fill soil material; a base of gravel, crushed rock, or soil material stabilized by lime or cement; and a surface of flexible material (asphalt), rigid material (concrete), or gravel with a binder. The ratings are based on the soil properties that affect the ease of excavation and grading and the traffic-supporting capacity. The properties that affect the ease of excavation and grading are depth to bedrock or a cemented pan, hardness of bedrock or a cemented pan, depth to a water table, ponding, flooding, the amount of large stones, and slope. The properties that affect the traffic-supporting capacity are soil strength (as inferred from the AASHTO group index number), subsidence, linear extensibility (shrink-swell potential), the potential for frost action, depth to a water table, and ponding.

Shallow excavations are trenches or holes dug to a maximum depth of 5 or 6 feet for graves, utility lines, open ditches, or other purposes. The ratings are based on the soil properties that influence the ease of digging and the resistance to sloughing. Depth to bedrock or a cemented pan, hardness of bedrock or a cemented pan, the amount of large stones, and dense layers influence the ease of digging, filling, and compacting. Depth to the seasonal high water table, flooding, and ponding may restrict the period when excavations can be made. Slope influences the ease of using machinery. Soil texture, depth to the water table, and linear extensibility (shrink-swell potential) influence the resistance to sloughing.

Lawns and landscaping require soils on which turf and ornamental trees and shrubs can be established and maintained. Irrigation is not considered in the ratings. The ratings are based on the soil properties that affect plant growth and trafficability after vegetation is established. The properties that affect plant growth are reaction; depth to a water table; ponding; depth to bedrock or a cemented pan; the available water capacity in the upper 40 inches; the content of salts, sodium, or calcium carbonate; and sulfidic materials. The properties that affect trafficability are flooding, depth to a water table, ponding, slope, stoniness, and the amount of sand, clay, or organic matter in the surface layer.

Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
30: Amor	Moderate: slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: slope	Severe: low strength	Moderate: area reclaim slope thin layer
Arnegard	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
40: Amor	Moderate: slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: slope	Severe: low strength	Moderate: area reclaim slope thin layer
Werner	Slight	  Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Severe: area reclaim thin layer
Farnuf	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
41: Amor	Moderate: slope	  Moderate:   shrink-swell   slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: slope	Severe: low strength	Moderate: area reclaim slope thin layer
Werner	Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Severe: area reclaim thin layer
76: Arvilla	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
118: Barnes	Slight	  Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Buse	Slight	  Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
156: Barnes	Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Svea	Moderate: wetness	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
313: Buse	Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Barnes	Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
314: Buse	Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Barnes	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
319: Buse	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight

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Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
Barnes	Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
450: Colvin	Severe: wetness	Severe: wetness	Severe: wetness	Severe: wetness	Severe: frost action low strength wetness	Severe: wetness
511: Divide	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Moderate: wetness	Slight	Moderate: frost action	Slight
674: Farnuf	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
712: Flaxton	Severe: cutbanks cave	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
Williams	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
714: Flaxton	Severe: cutbanks cave	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
Williams	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
727: Fordville	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight
363: Hamerly	Severe: wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Severe: wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Severe: frost action	Moderate: wetness
383: Hamerly	Severe: wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Severe: wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Severe: frost action	Moderate: wetness
Tonka	Severe: ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: low strength shrink-swell ponding	Severe: ponding
Parnell	Severe: excess humus ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: low strength shrink-swell ponding	Severe: ponding
1011: Karlsruhe	Severe: wetness cutbanks cave	Moderate: wetness	Severe: wetness	Moderate: wetness	Moderate: frost action wetness	Moderate: wetness droughty
1181: Lohnes	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
1202: Maddock	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
1249: Appam	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty

Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
1267: Marysland	Severe: wetness cutbanks cave	Severe: wetness	Severe: wetness	Severe: wetness	Severe: frost action wetness	Severe: wetness
1270.						
1372: Noonan	Moderate: wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Severe: excess sodium
Williams	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
1374: Nutley	Moderate: too clayey	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Severe: too clayey
1375: Nutley	Moderate: too clayey	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Severe: too clayey
1427: Parnell	Severe: excess humus ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: low strength shrink-swell ponding	Severe: ponding
1437: Parshall	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: frost action	Slight
1466: Pits, Gravel And Sand	Severe: slope cutbanks cave	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope small stones droughty
1676: Wildrose	Severe: cutbanks cave	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Severe: too clayey
1697: Sioux	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
Arvilla	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
1710: Southam	Severe: ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: low strength shrink-swell ponding	Severe: ponding
1762: Svea	Moderate: wetness	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
Barnes	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
1805: Telfer	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
1886: Vallers, SALINE	Severe: wetness	Severe: wetness	  Severe:   wetness	Severe: wetness	  Severe:   frost action	Moderate: wetness

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Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
Hamerly, SALINE	Severe: wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Severe: wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Severe: frost action low strength	Severe: excess salt
1898: Vebar	- Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: area reclaim thin layer
1978: Water						
2006: Williams	- Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
2014: Williams	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Bowbells	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2015: Williams	- Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Bowbells	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2031: Williams	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Zahl	- Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
2037: Williams	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Zahl	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Parnell	Severe: excess humus ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: low strength shrink-swell ponding	Severe: ponding
2073: Zahl	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Max	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope
2081: Zahl	- Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Williams	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
2175: Zahl	- Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight

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Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
Williams	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
2188: Wabek	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Severe
Lehr	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
2234: Amor	Moderate: slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: slope	Severe: low strength	Moderate:   area reclaim   slope   thin layer
Werner	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Severe: area reclaim thin layer
2235: Arnegard	Cliabt	Moderate:	Cliabt	Moderate:	Severe:	Slight
Arnegard	Siight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	low strength	Siight
2240: Bowdle	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight
Lehr	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
2241: Bryant	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2242: Cohagen	Severe: depth to rock	Moderate: depth to rock	Severe: depth to rock	Moderate: slope depth to rock	Moderate: frost action depth to rock	Severe:   depth to rock
Vebar	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate:   area reclaim   thin layer
Parshall	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: frost action	Slight
2243: Vebar	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: area reclaim thin layer
Flasher	Moderate: slope	Moderate: slope	Moderate: slope	Severe: slope	Moderate: slope	Severe: area reclaim thin layer
2244: Daglum	Moderate: too clayey	   Severe:   shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Severe: excess sodium
Belfield	Moderate: too clayey wetness	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Severe: excess sodium
2246: Grail	Moderate: too clayey	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2248: Lehr	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate:   droughty
Bowdle	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight

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Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
2249: Makoti	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2250: Makoti	- Slight	  Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
Rusklyn	- Slight	  Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: frost action low strength	Slight
2252: Zahl, very stony	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Max, very stony	- Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope	Severe: slope
Arnegard	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2253:						
Mondamin	- Moderate: too clayey	Severe:   shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Moderate: droughty
2254:						
Overly	- Moderate: too clayey	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: frost action low strength	Slight
2255:						
Overly	- Moderate: too clayey	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: frost action low strength	Slight
Rusklyn	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: frost action low strength	Slight
2257:						
Reeder	- Slight	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: low strength shrink-swell	Moderate: area reclaim thin layer
Arnegard	- Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2258: Regent	- Moderate: too clayey	Severe:   shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Moderate: thin layer
Savage	- Moderate: too clayey	Severe:   shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Slight
2259: Rhoades	- Moderate: too clayey	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Severe: excess sodium
Daglum	- Moderate: too clayey	  Severe:   shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength shrink-swell	Severe: excess sodium
2260: Rusklyn	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: frost action low strength	Slight
2261: Schaller	- Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Severe: droughty

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Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
2262: Schaller	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Severe: droughty
2263: Sinai	Severe: cutbanks cave	Severe:   shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	Severe: shrink-swell	   Severe:   low strength   shrink-swell	Severe: too clayey
2264: Vebar	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: area reclaim thin layer
Cohagen	Severe: depth to rock	Moderate: depth to rock	Severe: depth to rock	Moderate: slope depth to rock	Moderate: frost action depth to rock	Severe: depth to rock
2265: Wabek	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Severe
Appam	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
2266: Wabek	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Severe
Appam	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
2267: Werner	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Severe: area reclaim thin layer
Amor	Moderate: slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: slope	Severe: low strength	Moderate: area reclaim slope thin layer
Arnegard	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe: low strength	Slight
2269: Cavour	Moderate: too clayey wetness	Severe:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Severe: shrink-swell	   Severe:   low strength   shrink-swell	Severe: excess sodium
Barnes	Slight	   Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
2270: Harriet	Severe: wetness	Severe: flooding wetness	Severe: flooding wetness	Severe: flooding wetness	Severe: flooding low strength wetness	Severe: excess sodium wetness
Stirum	Severe: wetness cutbanks cave	Severe: flooding wetness	Severe: flooding wetness	Severe: flooding wetness	Severe: flooding	Severe: excess sodium
2271: Lohnes	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
2272: Sioux	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
Arvilla	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty

Map symbol and soil name	Shallow excavations	Dwellings without basements	Dwellings with basements	Small commercial buildings	Local roads and streets	Lawns and landscaping
2273:						
Svea	Moderate: wetness	Moderate:   shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Moderate: shrink-swell	Severe:   low strength	Slight
Buse	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight
Parnell	Severe: excess humus ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: shrink-swell ponding	Severe: low strength shrink-swell ponding	Severe: ponding
2274: Towner	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Slight	Moderate: frost action	Moderate: droughty
Maddock	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
2275:						
Towner	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell wetness	Slight	Moderate:   frost action	Moderate: droughty
Maddock	Severe: cutbanks cave	Slight	Slight	Slight	Slight	Moderate: droughty
Buse	Slight	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell	Moderate: shrink-swell slope	Severe: low strength	Slight